

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2018 and 2017

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors Combat Blindness International, Inc. Madison, Wisconsin

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Combat Blindness International, Inc., which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Combat Blindness International, Inc. as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Adoption of New Accounting Pronouncement

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, Combat Blindness International, Inc. adopted the Financial Accounting Standards Board's Accounting Standards update (ASU) No. 2016-14, *Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities*, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Wegner CPAs, LLP Madison, Wisconsin March 8, 2019

Wegner Clts LLP

COMBAT BLINDNESS INTERNATIONAL, INC. STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION December 31, 2018 and 2017

	2018		 2017
ASSETS			
Cash	\$	232,328	\$ 237,392
Promises to give		94,645	-
Investments		624,436	661,102
Prepaid expenses		5,724	945
Security deposits		750	750
Beneficial interest in assets held by MCF		13,402	 13,686
Total assets	\$	971,285	\$ 913,875
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable	\$	2,847	\$ 2,353
Accrued expenses		-	1,284
Grants payable		63,737	 73,737
Total liabilities		66,584	77,374
NET ASSETS			
Net assets without donor restrictions		576,136	589,427
Net assets with donor restrictions		328,565	 247,074
Total net assets		904,701	 836,501
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	971,285	\$ 913,875

COMBAT BLINDNESS INTERNATIONAL, INC. STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES Year ended December 31, 2018

DEVENUE AND CURPORT	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
REVENUE AND SUPPORT Contributions Special events revenue Cost of special events Investment return	\$ 234,396 51,880 (22,204) (35,752)	\$ 327,775 - - -	\$ 562,171 51,880 (22,204) (35,752)
Total revenue and support	228,320	327,775	556,095
EXPENSES Program services Management and general Fundraising	345,096 87,422 55,377	- - -	345,096 87,422 55,377
Total expenses	487,895	-	487,895
NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM RESTRICTIONS	246,284	(246,284)	
Change in net assets	(13,291)	81,491	68,200
Net assets at beginning of year	589,427	247,074	836,501
Net assets at end of year	\$ 576,136	\$ 328,565	\$ 904,701

COMBAT BLINDNESS INTERNATIONAL, INC. STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES Year ended December 31, 2017

		nout Donor strictions	 ith Donor estrictions	Total
REVENUE AND SUPPORT Contributions Special events revenue Investment return	\$	467,824 56,793 76,111	\$ 14,750 - -	\$ 482,574 56,793 76,111
Total revenue and support		600,728	14,750	615,478
EXPENSES Program services Management and general Fundraising		570,177 58,841 120,415	 - - -	570,177 58,841 120,415
Total expenses		749,433	-	749,433
NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM RESTRICTIONS		265,385	(265,385)	
Change in net assets		116,680	(250,635)	(133,955)
Net assets at beginning of year		472,747	 497,709	 970,456
Net assets at end of year	\$	589,427	\$ 247,074	\$ 836,501

COMBAT BLINDNESS INTERNATIONAL, INC. STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES Year ended December 31, 2018

					Progr	am Services			
	C	ataracts	Ped	liatric Eye Care	E	ye Care astructure	Ey Pe	e Care rsonnel raining	al Program Services
Grants and contributions Personnel Occupancy Bank and credit card fees Insurance Professional fees Postage Supplies Telephone and internet Memberships and affiliations Meetings Printing Publicity Computer and web Food and beverage Staff training Travel Other	\$	115,721 5,935 1,652 - 80 - 52 71 265 1,015 - - 4,119 - -	\$	74,387 5,935 1,652 - 80 - 52 71 265 1,015 - - 4,119 - -	\$	98,331 5,935 1,652 - 80 - 52 71 265 1,015 - - 4,119 - -	\$	3,241 5,935 1,652 - 80 - 52 71 265 1,015 - - 4,119 - - 660	\$ 291,680 23,740 6,608 320 208 284 1,060 4,060
Total expenses Less expenses included with revenue and support on the statement of activities		128,910		87,576 <u>-</u>		111,520		17,090	345,096
Total expenses included in the expenses section of the statement of activities	\$	128,910	\$	87,576	\$	111,520	\$	17,090	\$ 345,096

COMBAT BLINDNESS INTERNATIONAL, INC. STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES (CONTINUED) Year ended December 31, 2018

	5	Suppor	ting Activitie	es			
	nagement I General		ndraising	Sı	Total upporting Activities	Cost of Special Events	 Total
Grants and contributions	\$ 4,476	\$	1,002	\$	5,478	\$ -	\$ 297,158
Personnel	21,631		7,386		29,017	-	52,757
Occupancy	6,024		2,056		8,080	500	15,188
Bank and credit card fees	2,189		-		2,189	-	2,189
Insurance	293		100		393	-	713
Professional fees	24,780		-		24,780	-	24,780
Postage	190		65		255	579	1,042
Supplies	255		88		343	2,143	2,770
Telephone and internet	964		329		1,293	-	2,353
Memberships and affiliations	-		-		_	-	4,060
Meetings	354		-		354	-	354
Printing	4,381		1,918		6,299	7,997	14,296
Publicity	-		6,315		6,315	1,875	8,190
Computer and web	15,009		34,893		49,902	-	66,378
Food and beverage			-		-	7,895	7,895
Staff training	75		-		75	-	75
Travel	1,150		-		1,150	-	1,150
Other	 5,651		1,225		6,876	1,215	8,751
Total expenses	87,422		55,377		142,799	22,204	510,099
Less expenses included with revenue and support							
on the statement of activities	 -		-			(22,204)	 (22,204)
Total expenses included in the expenses section of the							
statement of activities	\$ 87,422	\$	55,377	\$	142,799	\$ -	\$ 487,895

COMBAT BLINDNESS INTERNATIONAL, INC. STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES Year ended December 31, 2017

	Program Management Services and General Fundraising		ndraising	Total		
Grants and contributions	\$ 472,263	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 472,263
Personnel	43,834		14,108		41,456	99,398
Occupancy	6,377		2,052		6,031	14,460
Bank and credit card fees	-		1,273		-	1,273
Insurance	1,333		429		1,260	3,022
Professional fees	-		22,791		-	22,791
Postage	391		126		370	887
Supplies	2,836		912		2,682	6,430
Telephone and internet	1,001		322		947	2,270
Memberships and affiliations	4,000		-		-	4,000
Meetings	-		420		-	420
Printing	4,876		1,569		4,611	11,056
Publicity	-		1,626		-	1,626
Computer and web	31,305		356		31,245	62,906
Food and beverage	-		-		7,816	7,816
Staff training	-		669		-	669
Travel	1,961		-		23,722	25,683
Other	 <u> </u>		12,188		275	12,463
Total expenses	\$ 570,177	\$	58,841	\$	120,415	\$ 749,433

COMBAT BLINDNESS INTERNATIONAL, INC. STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS Years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

	2018		2017	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Change in net assets	\$	68,200	\$	(133,955)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash flows from operating activities				
Agency endowment return		284		(1,508)
Net realized and unrealized (gains)/losses on investments Change in assets and liabilities		52,052		(66,507)
Promises to give		(94,645)		-
Prepaid expenses		(4,779)		205
Accounts payable		494		(3,328)
Accrued expenses		(1,284)		1,284
Grants payable		(10,000)		73,737
Net cash flows from operating activities		10,322		(130,072)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest and dividends retained in investments Purchase of investments		(15,386)		(7,368) (7,000)
Net cash flows from investing activities		(15,386)		(14,368)
Net change in cash		(5,064)		(144,440)
Cash at beginning of year		237,392		381,832
Cash at end of year	\$	232,328	\$	237,392

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2018 and 2017

Combat Blindness International, Inc. (CBI) is a non-profit health organization dedicated to relieving human suffering by preventing and curing blindness among the most vulnerable sectors of society, the young and the old, in the most-needy parts of the world, developing countries.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation

CBI reports information regarding its financial position and activities based upon the existence or absence of restrictions on use that are placed by its donors.

Net assets without donor restrictions are resources available to support operations.

Net assets with donor restrictions are resources subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity.

Promises to Give

Unconditional promises to give are recognized as support or gains in the period received and as assets, decreases of liabilities, or expenses depending on the form of the benefits received. Conditional promises to give are recognized only when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met and the promises become unconditional. Uncollectible promises are written-off after management has used reasonable collection efforts and determine the promises will not be collected. Promises to give of \$50,000 are due within one year and \$44,645 are due within one to five years.

Investments

Investments in marketable securities with readily determinable fair values are carried at their fair value in the statements of financial position. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are included in the change in net assets in the accompanying statements of activities.

Contributions

Contributions that are restricted by the donor are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions if the restrictions expire (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished) in the reporting period in which the revenue is recognized. All other donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions, depending on the nature of the restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Donated Materials, Services, and Facilities

Donated materials, services, and facilities are reflected as contributions in the accompanying financial statements at their fair values at the date of receipt.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Expense Allocation

The financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributable to more than one program service or supporting activity. Therefore, these require allocation on a reasonable basis that is consistently applied. The expenses that are allocated include: personnel, occupancy, insurance, postage, supplies, telephone and internet, and computer and web, which are allocated based on estimated time and effort.

The following program services are included in the accompanying financial statements:

Cataracts

CBI supports free cataract operations for the poor in India, Botswanan, and the United States of America. CBI also provides equipment, medical consumables, and Intraocular Lenses (IOLs) for free eye operations for the poor in areas of India.

Pediatric Eye Care

CBI supports programs in India and Gambia to screen children and provide free pediatric eye surgeries and glasses free of cost. In addition, CBI funds a school screening program in Madison, Wisconsin for all 4K and 5K students.

Eye Care Infrastructure

CBI supports the building of Eye Care Centers to bring high-quality, sight-restoring eye care to rural India.

Eye Care Personnel Training

CBI supports the training of doctors, nurses, and medical personnel to increase eye care capacity.

Income Tax Status

CBI is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. In addition, CBI qualifies for the charitable contribution deduction under Section 170(b)(1)(A) and has been classified as an organization other than a private foundation under Section 509(a)(2).

Estimates

Management uses estimates and assumptions in preparing financial statements. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the reported revenue and expenses. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Adoption of New Accounting Pronouncement

On August 18, 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2016-14, *Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation of Financial Statements of Non-for Profit Entities.* This update addresses the complexity and understandability of net asset classifications, deficiencies in information about liquidity and availability of resources, and the lack of consistency in the type of information provided about expenses and investment return. Combat Blindness International, Inc. has adjusted the presentation of these financial statements accordingly.

Date of Management's Review

Management has evaluated subsequent events through March 8, 2019, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 2 – LEASE COMMITMENT

CBI entered into an agreement to lease office space effective from March 1, 2016 through February 28, 2018. The lease called for monthly payments of \$749. The lease was renewed from March 1, 2018 through February 28, 2020 for monthly payments of \$794 increasing annually. Lease expense for 2018 and 2017 was \$14,688 and \$13,460. Future minimum lease payments for 2019 and 2020 total \$9,760 and \$1,635.

NOTE 3 - INVESTMENTS

Investments at December 31, 2018 and 2017 are comprised of the following:

	2018			2017
Money market account Exchange traded funds Mutual funds	\$	8,921 444,323 171,192	\$	13,961 630,348 16,793
Investments	\$	624,436	\$	661,102

NOTE 4 - GRANTS PAYABLE

CBI had previously issued a grant of \$73,737 to Right to Sight to build a clinic. Because the clinic was not completed during the grant period and has yet to be completed, the full amount of the grant was returned to CBI during 2017. CBI and Right to Sight are both committed to the project and CBI will pay out \$10,000 annually to Right to Sight until the full grant is returned. The remaining balance as of December 31, 2018 is \$63,737.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 5 - NET ASSETS

Net assets without donor restrictions at December 31, 2018 and 2017 are available for the following:

	2018			2017
Undesignated Designated for endowment Designated for agency endowment	\$	537,988 24,746 13,402	\$	549,216 26,525 13,686
Net assets without donor restrictions	\$	576,136	\$	589,427

Net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purposes at December 31, 2018 and 2017:

	2018			2017
Lebanon project Keonjhar project PEEK/Botswana project COPS project	\$	122,806 44,269 47,704 105,138	\$	122,806 109,268 10,000
MMSD project Travel		2,750		- 5.000
Traver		5,898		5,000
Net assets with donor restrictions	\$	328,565	\$	247,074

NOTE 6 - ENDOWMENTS

The Board of Directors established two endowments to ensure the continued existence of CBI. Use of endowment principal requires approval by a majority of the Board.

One of CBI's funds was established as an agency endowment fund at Madison Community Foundation (MCF). When CBI transfers the funds to MCF, it recognizes the transfer as a decrease in cash and an increase in the asset beneficial interest in assets held by MCF. CBI acknowledges that, by virtue of the governing instrument of MCF, the Board of Governors of MCF has the authority to modify any restriction or condition on the distribution of assets from the Funds if, in the reasonable judgment of the Board of Governors, such restriction or condition becomes unnecessary, incapable of fulfillment or inconsistent with the charitable needs of the community served by MCF. MCF maintains legal ownership of the Funds.

CBI has adopted a statement of investment policy to ensure that all involved parties have a clear understanding of the investment guidelines, goals and objectives for the assets of CBI. Further, the policy establishes the investment horizon for CBI's portfolio, defines and assigns the responsibilities of all involved parties, and clearly defines the parameters and limitations regarding the investment CBI's assets.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 6 – ENDOWMENTS (continued)

The investment objective of CBI's portfolio is to maximize potential return consistent with minimizing overall volatility. Further, while the Board understands the inherent risk associated with an investment portfolio, unnecessary levels of risk should be avoided, and sound asset allocation policies and investment diversification are required to reduce the overall risk profile of the portfolio.

CBI's endowment consists of funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Without Donor

Endowment net asset composition by type of net assets as of December 31, 2018:

	Res	strictions
Endowment Agency endowment	\$	24,746 13,402
Board designated endowment funds	\$	38,148
Endowment net asset composition by type of net assets as of December 31, 2017	7 :	
		out Donor trictions
Endowment Agency endowment	\$	26,525 13,686
Board designated endowment funds	\$	40,211
Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended December 31, 2018:		
		out Donor trictions
Endowment net assets at beginning of year Investment income Net depreciation Agency endowment return	\$	40,211 589 (2,368) (284)
Endowment net assets at end of year	\$	38,148

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 6 – ENDOWMENTS (continued)

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended December 31, 2017:

	Restrictions		
Endowment net assets at beginning of year Investment income Net appreciation Agency endowment return	\$ 34,755 270 3,678 1,508		
Endowment net assets at end of year	\$ 40,211		

Without Donor

NOTE 7 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair values of assets measured on a recurring basis at December 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets Fair Value (Level 1)				Significant Observable Inputs (Level 3)		
Exchange traded funds Mutual funds Beneficial interest in assets held by MCF	\$	444,323 171,192 13,402	\$	444,323 171,192	\$	- - 13,402	
Total - 2018		628,917	\$	615,515	\$	13,402	
	Fair Value		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)		Significant Observable Inputs (Level 3)		
Exchange traded funds Mutual funds Beneficial interest in assets held by MCF	\$	630,348 16,793 13,686	\$	630,348 16,793	\$	- - 13,686	
Total - 2017	\$	660,827	\$	647,141	\$	13,686	

Fair values for exchange traded funds and mutual funds are determined by reference to quoted market prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 7 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)

CBI's beneficial interest in assets held by the Foundation represents an agreement between CBI and the Foundation in which CBI transfers assets to the Foundation in exchange for future distributions. The beneficial interest is not actively traded and significant other observable inputs are not available. Thus, the fair value of the beneficial interest is measured at the proportional share of the underlying assets as reported to CBI by the Foundation. Little information about those assets is released publicly. The estimated value does not necessarily represent the amounts that may be ultimately realized due to the occurrence of future circumstances that cannot be reasonably determined.

The following table presents additional information about assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs:

Beneficial Interest in Assets Held
by Madison Community Foundation

	2018	2017		
Balance at beginning of year Change in value of beneficial interest included in change	\$ 13,686	\$	12,178	
in net assets	(284)		1,508	
Balance at end of year	\$ 13,402	\$	13,686	

The change in value of beneficial interest included in change in net assets is reported as agency endowment return in investment return on the statements of activities.

NOTE 8 - DONATED MATERIALS, SERVICES, AND FACILITIES

Donated materials, services, and facilities consisted of the following for 2018:

	rogram ervices	Management and General		•		Cost of Special Events		2018 Total	
Medical services	\$ 30,209	\$	-	\$	_	\$	-	\$	30,209
School screenings	3,620		-		-		-		3,620
Legal services	-		2,200		-		-		2,200
Financial services	-		1,200		-		-		1,200
Management services	2,925		-		600		-		3,525
Printing	-		158		-		7,237		7,395
Supplies	-		651		-		1,265		1,916
Computer and web	22,500		-		22,500		-		45,000
Occupancy	2,325		2,118		723		-		5,166
Other	4,475				-				4,475
Total	\$ 66,054	\$	6,327	\$	23,823	\$	8,502	\$	104,706

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 8 – DONATED MATERIALS, SERVICES, AND FACILITIES (continued)

Donated medical services of \$22,750, legal services of \$2,200, financial services of \$1,200, project management services of \$2,925, and fundraising services of \$600 for 2018 are considered related party transactions as those services were provided by CBI board members.

Donated materials, services, and facilities consisted of the following for 2017:

	9		agement General	Fundraising			2017 Total		
Medical services School screenings Legal services Financial services Printing Publicity	\$	24,289 2,487 - - -	\$	1,080 1,600 135	\$	- - - - 975	\$	24,289 2,487 1,080 1,600 135 975	
Computer and web Occupancy		22,500 2,106		- 678		22,500 1,992		45,000 4,776	
Total	\$	51,382	\$	3,493	\$	25,467	\$	80,342	

Donated medical services of \$14,700, legal services of \$1,080, and financial services of \$1,600 for 2017 are considered related party transactions as those services were provided by CBI board members.

NOTE 9 - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

The following table reflects CBI's financial assets as of December 31, 2018, reduced by amounts that are not available to meet general expenditures within one year of the statement of financial date because of contractual restrictions, internal board designations, or donor restrictions CBI does not have any contractual restrictions as of December 31, 2018.

Financial assets, at year end	\$ 964,811
Less those unavailable for general expenditures with one year, due to:	
Board designations	(38,148)
Restricted by donor with purpose restrictions	(328,565)
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general	
expenditures within one year	\$ 598,098

Financial assets at year-end consist of cash, promises to give, investments, and beneficial interest in assets held by MCF.